

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## SESSION I: VEHICLE CRASHWORTHINESS AND COMPATIBILITY

ATS.2010.001	Reproduce of Vehicle Frontal Crash Waveform Using Thin-Walled Circular Energy Absorption Tube <i>Libo Cao, Peigang Yan</i>	1-5
ATS.2010.002	Performances Study of Aluminum-alloy Vehicle Hood <i>Yajun Wang, Liang Zhang, Lian Lu, Shenrong Wu</i>	6
ATS.2010.003	The Preliminary Study of Car-to-Car Frontal Collision <i>Liwei Xu, Shenrong Wu, Hongmiao Wang, Jingang Tu</i>	10
ATS.2010.004	Study on Performance of Aluminum-Alloy Car Frontal Side Rails <i>Liwei Xu, Youzhong Xu, Shenrong Wu, Hongbing Wang, Jingang Tu</i>	15
ATS.2010.005	Strain Rate Effects Investigated in Simulation of Dynamic Crush of the Rectangular Beam <i>Zhengping Huang, Jikuang Yang</i>	20
ATS.2010.006	Optimization of Goods Vehicle Side Under-run Protection Devices Based on Simulation Analysis <i>Xueyang Yin, Haibo Huang</i>	26
ATS.2010.007	The Pollution Characteristics of Nutrient and Organic Pollutions during the Icebound Season in Lakes <i>Yuqiu Yang, Xiaofeng Wu, Hiroyuki Hamada</i>	31
ATS.2010.008	Effects of Seat Structure Stiffness on Side Impact Safety <i>Ming Xiong, Jikuang Yang, Jie Guo</i>	36
ATS.2010.009	Investigation of Damage Location for Passenger Vehicle in Front-to-Side Impact Collision <i>Youme Tong, Hongwu Huang, Shuiting Zhou, Fang Qiu, Fenggang Han, Jing Xiao</i>	41
ATS.2010.010	Crashworthiness Optimization of Longitudinal Beam Based on Artificial Neural Network and Genetic Algorithm <i>Xisheng Zhou, Jikuang Yang, Chao Li, Xiaoqing Jiang</i>	46
ATS.2010.011	Optimization of Crashworthiness of Rear-End Structures of Vehicle <i>Jiong Fu, Jikuang Yang, Jie Guo</i>	52
ATS.2010.012	Optimization of the Structure of Crash-Box Based on RCAR Front Impact Test <i>Xiaoqiang Sun, Jikuang Yang</i>	57
ATS.2010.013	New Generation of Security Road Blocker SRB Design and Its Performance Subjected to Commercial Vehicle Crash <i>E C Chirwa, Q Peng, A Lace, E Matsika, S Nowpada</i>	62
ATS.2010.014	Safety of Busses and Coaches: Current Situation and Priorities for Future Researches <i>Dominique Cesari</i>	68
ATS.2010.015	Optimization of Thickness of Car Side Structure Regarding Crashworthiness in Pole Side Impact Using Kriging Method <i>Yide Li, Jikuang Yang, Xiaoqing Jiang</i>	72

## SESSION 2 PROTECTION FOR OCCUPANT AND VULNERABLE ROAD USERS

ATS.2010.016	Evaluation of Anchorage Systems of Child Restraint According to ECE R44 by Computer Simulations <i>Xiangcui Qi, Jikuang Yang</i>	77
ATS.2010.017	Evaluation of the Child Restraint System CRS Dynamic Performance by Test and CAE Analysis <i>Chengyue Jiang, Yuanzhi Hu, Rui Fang, Jian Yuan</i>	82
ATS.2010.018	Optimization of Adaptive Restraint System for Vehicle Frontal Impact <i>Shiwei Zhou, Jikuang Yang</i>	86

ATS.2010.019	Chest Injury Factors Analysis in Front Crash <i>Chunxian Ju, Kai Zhang, Yongpo Zhao, Xianling Chen</i>	91
ATS.2010.020	Head Impact Protection Status Analysis of Domestic Vehicles <i>Shan Ren, Haibin Li, Kun Wang</i>	96
ATS.2010.021	Study on the Protective Method for Pregnant Occupant <i>Libo Cao, Huiqing Xiao</i>	102
ATS.2010.022	The Study on Improvement of Seat Safety in Euro-NCAP Whiplash Test <i>Hongyun Li, Yugang Zhu</i>	108
ATS.2010.023	Performance Analysis on H-Shaped Airbag for Pedestrian Protection <i>Lihai Ren, Jikuang Yang</i>	113
ATS.2010.024	Influence of Forming Effect on the Headform Impact Performance of an Engine Hood <i>Puwei Wang, Xiliang Li, Kai Zhang</i>	117
ATS.2010.025	Improve Analysis of Front Bumper System Based on the Pedestrian Lower Extremity Protection <i>Bingyu Wang, Jikuang Yang, Kaitao Jiang</i>	121
ATS.2010.026	Improvement of Bumper Structure to Provide Satisfactory Protection of Pedestrian Lower Extremity <i>Yuhua Li, Jikuang Yang</i>	126
ATS.2010.027	Optimization of Vehicle Frontal Structure Parameter Based on Pedestrian Integrative Protection <i>Libo Cao, Zhiwei Deng, Lingdong Ye</i>	131
ATS.2010.028	Impact Experimental Investigation of PVB Laminated Glass Based on High-Speed Photography: An Initial Attempt <i>Mengyi Zhu, Bohan Liu, Yueting Sun, Jun Xu, Yibing Li</i>	137
ATS.2010.029	Comparison Analysis of Car-Pedestrian and Car-Bicyclist Crash <i>Fuhao Mo, Jikuang Yang</i>	141

### SESSION 3 ROAD VEHICLE ACCIDENT

ATS.2010.030	Influence of Braking Deceleration of Cars in Accident Events on the Assessment of Injury Severity <i>Otte Dietmar, Wiese Birgitt</i>	147
ATS.2010.031	The Three Threes Principles on Traffic Accident Liability Determination <i>Jianfei Huang</i>	156
ATS.2010.032	Influence of Vehicle Speed and Front Structure on Driver Brain Injury of Scooter-like Electric Bicycle <i>Xilei Zhao, Jikuang Yang, Guibing Li</i>	161
ATS.2010.033	Study and Application of Vehicle Speed Estimation Based on the Scratched Marks on Sidewall of Tire <i>Pingfei Li, Hua Zhou</i>	168
ATS.2010.034	Research on Characteristic of Traffic Accidents at Highway Intersections <i>Lingtao Wu, Daoyue Peng, Guohua Shen, Chengcheng Tang</i>	172
ATS.2010.035	Characteristics and Preventing Strategy to the Self-Ignition Accidents of the Semi-Trailer Combination <i>Yihong Zhang, Xueyang Yin, Tingxuan Zhou</i>	176
ATS.2010.036	Measures of Improving on Railway Intersection Traffic Safety and Research on Frame Bridge Design Technique <i>Jiawen Li</i>	181
ATS.2010.037	Vehicle-Cyclist Accident Reconstruction Study Based on PC-Crash <i>Dang Xu, Xichan Zhu, Ye Feng, Zhixiong Ma</i>	185
ATS.2010.038	Auto Alarm Technology in the Traffic Accident Integrated Rescue System <i>Yang Song, Hui Wang, Huiqing Jin, Binjun Song</i>	190
ATS.2010.039	Collision Detection Based on Audio Alarm Technology of Major Traffic Accidents	

	<i>Yang Song, Pengfei Feng, Huiqing Jin, Binjun Song</i>	194
ATS.2010.040	A Research about Macroscopical Factors and Traffic Safety in China Basing on Random-Effects Negative Binomial Model	
	<i>Tie-Jun Zhang, Chengcheng Tang, Fang Ye</i>	200

#### SESSION 4 BIOMECHANICS AND HUMAN BODY MODELS

ATS.2010.041	Influence of Head Boundary Conditions in Pedestrian Real World Head Trauma Simulations	
	<i>Marie Munsch, Robert Anderson, Caroline Deck, Bertrand Ludes, Rémy Willinger</i>	209
ATS.2010.042	Development and Validation of a Finite Element Model of the Lumbar Segment with Detailed Facet Joint	
	<i>Libo Cao, Binhui Jiang, Guanjun Zhang, Long Zhang</i>	219
ATS.2010.043	A Study on an Approach of Virtual Testing for Passenger Car Air-Curtain in Side Impact Based on a Head Finite Element Model	
	<i>Bin Zhang, Jikuang Yang</i>	223
ATS.2010.044	A Study on Intracranial Pressure in Pedestrian and Cyclist Traffic Accidents	
	<i>Yong Chen, Yong Peng, Jikuang Yang, Ditmar. Otte</i>	229
ATS.2010.045	A Study on Head and Chest Injuries in Car-Pedestrian Collisions	
	<i>Yong Han, Jikuang Yang, Koji Mizuno, Yasuhiro Matsui</i>	237
ATS.2010.046	Investigation of the Effect of Head Material Parameters on Intracranial Responses Based on Finite Element Model	
	<i>Shijie Ruan, Wei Zhao, Haiyan Li, Shihai Cui</i>	242
ATS.2010.047	Clinical and Biomechanics Analysis of Whiplash Injuries	246
	<i>Haibin Chen, Liying Zhang, Zhengguo Wang, Xuemei Cheng, Yi Wang, Ling Zhang</i>	

#### SESSION 5 ASSESSMENT TECHNIQUES AND NCAP

ATS.2010.048	Comparison on Regulations of the Occupants Protection in the Event of a Frontal Collision in China, America, Europe and Gulf	253
	<i>Liying Peng, Sheng Wang, Xiaomei Huang, Shuhua Zhao</i>	
ATS.2010.049	Characteristic Analysis of Different Child Pedestrian Headforms with Mathematic Models	258
	<i>Wei Xu, Fan Li</i>	
ATS.2010.050	Capturing Human Motion inside a Moving Vehicle, that Obstructs the Camera Field of View	262
	<i>Symeonidis Ioannis, Kavadarli Gueven, Schuller Erich, Peldschus Steffen</i>	
ATS.2010.051	Research on Side Sled Test Method of Child Restraint System	265
	<i>Renjun Wan, Zhixin Liu, Qi Feng, Jian Yuan</i>	

#### Session 6 Vehicle Active Safety

ATS.2010.052	Driver Fatigue Detection and Warning System in Road Freight Operation	269
	<i>Xiaohan Liu</i>	
ATS.2010.053	Real-Time Traffic Flow Forecasting Based on Traffic Video Detection	273
	<i>Yang Song, Hai-juan Liu, Hui-qing Jin, Lai Jin</i>	

# 目 录

## Session 1 Vehicle Crashworthiness and Compatibility

- 利用薄壁圆形吸能管模拟实车正面碰撞波形的研究 曹立波, 颜培岗 1
- 铝合金汽车发动机舱盖的性能研究 王亚军, 张亮, 芦连, 吴沈荣 6
- 车-车正面碰撞性能的初步研究 徐立伟, 吴沈荣, 王洪苗, 涂金刚 10
- 铝合金汽车前纵梁的性能研究 徐立伟, 徐有忠, 吴沈荣, 王洪兵, 涂金刚 15
- Strain Rate Effects Investigated in Simulation of Dynamic Crush of the Rectangular Beam  
Zhengping Huang, Jikuang Yang 20
- 基于仿真分析的货车侧部防护装置优化研究 尹学杨, 黄海波 26
- The Pollution Characteristics of Nutrient and Organic Pollutions during the Icebound Season in Lakes  
Yuqiu Yang, Xiaofeng Wu, Hiroyuki Hamada 31
- Effects of Seat Structure Stiffness on Side Impact Safety Ming Xiong, Jikuang Yang, Jie Guo 36
- Investigation of Damage Location for Passenger Vehicle in Front-to-Side Impact Collision  
Youme Tong, Hongwu Huang, Shuiting Zhou, Fang Qiu, Fenggang Han, Jing Xiao 41
- Crashworthiness Optimization of Longitudinal Beam Based on Artificial Neural Network and Genetic Algorithm  
Xisheng Zhou, Jikuang Yang, Chao Li, Xiaoqing Jiang 46
- Optimization of Crashworthiness of Rear-End Structures of Vehicle Jiong Fu, Jikuang Yang, Jie Guo 52
- Optimization of the Structure of Crash-Box Based on RCAR Front Impact Test Xiaoqiang Sun, Jikuang Yang 57
- New generation of Security Road Blocker SRB Design and Its Performance Subjected to Commercial Vehicle Crash  
E C Chirwa, Q Peng, A Lace, E Matsika, S Nowpada 62
- Safety of Busses and Coaches: Current Situation and Priorities for Future Researches Dominique Cesari 68
- Optimization of Thickness of Car Side Structure Regarding Crashworthiness in Pole Side Impact Using Kriging Method  
Yide Li, Jikuang Yang, Xiaoqing Jiang 72

## Session 2 Protection for Occupant and Vulnerable Road Users

- Evaluation of Anchorage Systems of Child Restraint According to ECE R44 by Computer Simulations  
Xiangcui Qi, Jikuang Yang 77
- Evaluation of the Child Restraint System CRS Dynamic Performance by Test and CAE Analysis  
Chengyue Jiang, Yuanzhi Hu, Rui Fang, Jian Yuan 82
- Optimization of Adaptive Restraint System for Vehicle Frontal Impact Shiwei Zhou, Jikuang Yang 86
- 正面碰撞中假人胸部伤害影响因素分析 鞠春贤, 张凯, 赵永坡, 陈现岭 91
- 国内车型头部碰撞保护现状分析 任山, 李海斌, 王坤 96
- 孕妇乘员保护措施研究 曹立波, 肖慧青 102
- 某座椅在Whiplash 试验中安全性能的改进研究 李红运, 朱玉刚 108
- Performance Analysis on H-Shaped Airbag for Pedestrian Protection Lihai Ren, Jikuang Yang 113
- VI
- Influence of Forming Effect on the Headform Impact Performance of an Engine Hood  
Puwei Wang, Xiliang Li, Kai Zhang 117
- 基于行人下肢防护的前保险杠系统的改进分析 王丙雨, 杨济匡, 江楷涛 121
- Improvement of Bumper Structure to Provide Satisfactory Protection of Pedestrian Lower Extremity  
Yuhua Li, Jikuang Yang 126
- 行人综合保护的汽车前部结构参数优化研究 曹立波, 邓智伟, 叶灵东 131
- Impact Experimental Investigation of PVB Laminated Glass Based on High-Speed Photography: An Initial Attempt  
Mengyi Zhu, Bohan Liu, Yueting Sun, Jun Xu, Yibing Li 137
- 行人及骑自行车人与轿车碰撞的对比分析 莫富灏, 杨济匡 141

## Session 3 Road Vehicle Accident

- Influence of Braking Deceleration of Cars in Accident Events on the Assessment of Injury Severity  
Otte Dietmar, Wiese Birgitt 147
- 道路交通事故当事人责任确定的三三归一定理 黄剑飞 156
- Influence of Vehicle Speed and Front Structure on Driver Brain Injury of Scooter-like Electric Bicycle  
Xilei Zhao, Jikuang Yang, Guibing Li 161
- 基于胎侧擦痕估算车速的研究及应用 李平飞, 周华 168

公路平面交叉口交通事故特点研究	吴玲涛, 彭道月, 沈国华, 唐铮铮	172
半挂汽车列车自燃事故分析及预防措施	张易红, 尹学杨, 周廷萱	176
Measures of Improving on Railway Intersection Traffic Safety and Research on Frame Bridge Design Technique	Jiawen Li	181
基于PC-Crash 的汽车-骑车人事故再现研究	徐荡, 朱西产, 丰烨, 马志雄	185
交通事故一体化救援系统中自动报警系统	宋扬, 王慧, 金会庆, 宋斌俊	190
基于音频检测的碰撞型重大交通事故报警技术的研究	宋扬, 凤鹏飞, 金会庆, 宋斌俊	194
基于随机效应负二项模型的宏观因素对我国交通事故 安全影响性分析研究	张铁军, 唐铮铮, 叶芳	200

## Session 4 Biomechanics and Human Body Models

Influence of Head Boundary Conditions in Pedestrian Real World Head Trauma Simulations	Marie Munsch, Robert Anderson, Caroline Deck, Bertrand Ludes, Rémy Willinger	209
具有详细小关节的运动段腰椎建模和验证	曹立波, 蒋彬辉, 张冠军, 章龙	219
基于颅脑有限元模型的轿车侧撞气帘虚拟试验方法研究	张斌, 杨济匡	223
A Study on Intracranial Pressure in Pedestrian and Cyclist Traffic Accidents	Yong Chen, Yong Peng, Jikuang Yang, Ditmar. Otte	229
A Study on Head and Chest Injuries in Car-Pedestrian Collisions	Yong Han, Jikuang Yang, Koji Mizuno, Yasuhiro Matsui	237
基于有限元模型的关于头部材料参数对颅内响应影响的研究	阮世捷, 赵玮, 李海岩, 崔世海	242
Clinical and Biomechanics Analysis of Whiplash Injuries	Haibin Chen, Liying Zhang, Zhengguo Wang, Xuemei Cheng, Yi Wang, Ling Zhang	246

## Session 5 Assessment Techniques and NCAP

中、美、欧洲及海湾正面碰撞标准对比	彭丽英, 王盛, 黄小枚, 赵淑华	253
基于数学模型的儿童行人头型特性对比研究	许伟, 李凡	258
VII		
Capturing Human Motion inside a Moving Vehicle, that Obstructs the Camera Field of View	Symeonidis Ioannis, Kavadarli Gueven, Schuller Erich, Peldschus Steffen	262
儿童约束系统侧面碰撞台车试验方法研究	万仁君, 刘志新, 冯琦, 袁健	265

## Session 6 Vehicle Active Safety

Driver Fatigue Detection and Warning System in Road Freight Operation	Xiaohan Liu	269
基于交通流视频检测交通流的实时预测	宋扬, 刘海娟, 金会庆, 金来	273